

# A collaborative work on the digital-physical anastylosis of the nave arch

### Anaïs Guillem

2022-11-02

Workshop Web3D technologies for the Notre-Dame de Paris by Violette Abergel and Livio de Luca (online)



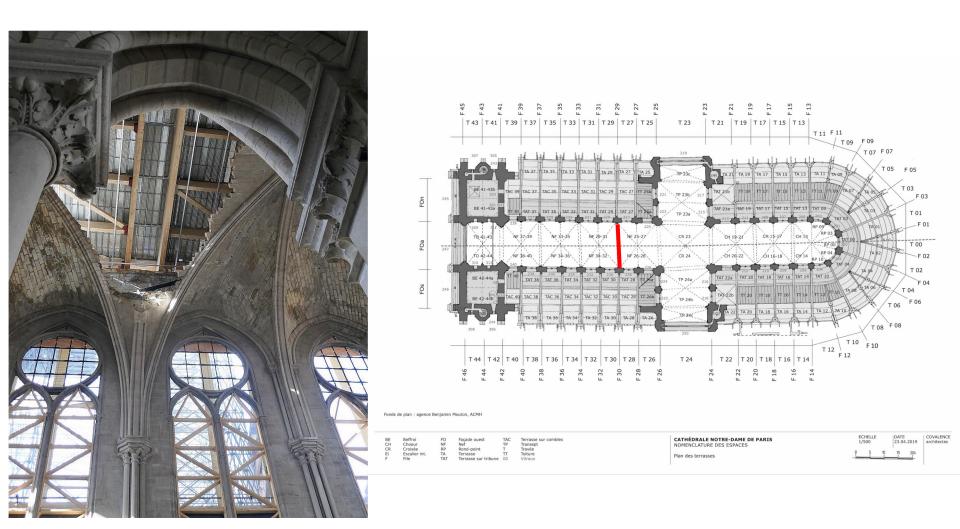






**H**istoriques

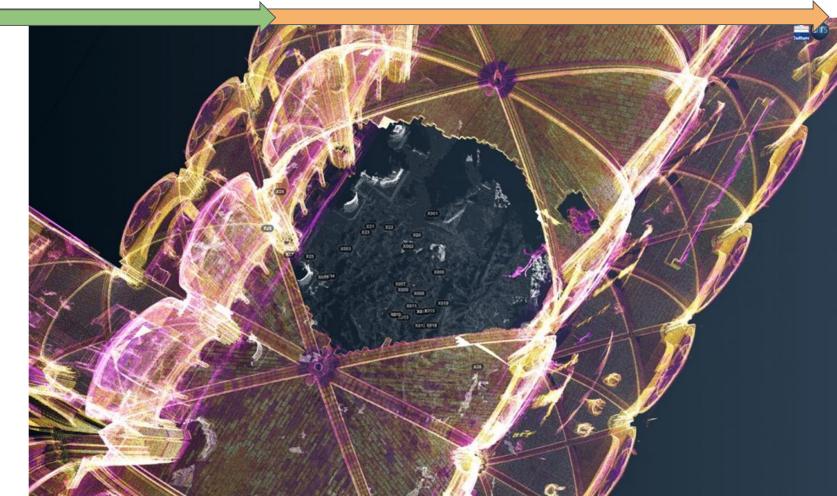
### The case study: the collapsed arch F29-30 in the nave



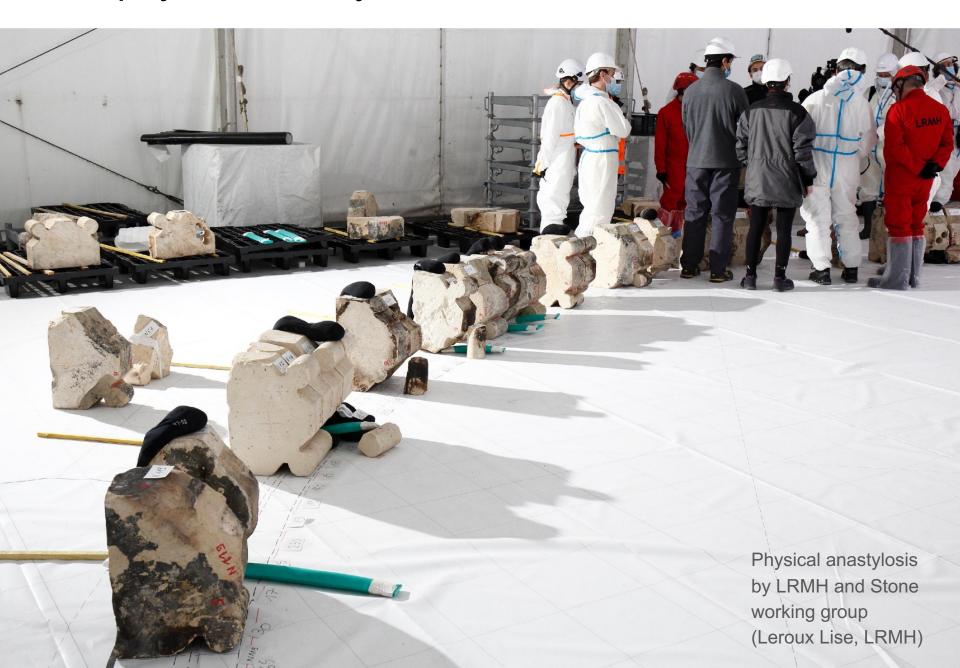
Collapsed arch (GT Pierre – Bruno Phalip)

#### Juxtapositions of 3D Data in Aïoli

Point cloud Tallon 2010 before fire Point cloud surveys post fire: vaults and nef (cleaning operations)



### The physical anastylosis test



### Digital and physical reconstruction

Digital:

2010 Tallon point cloud

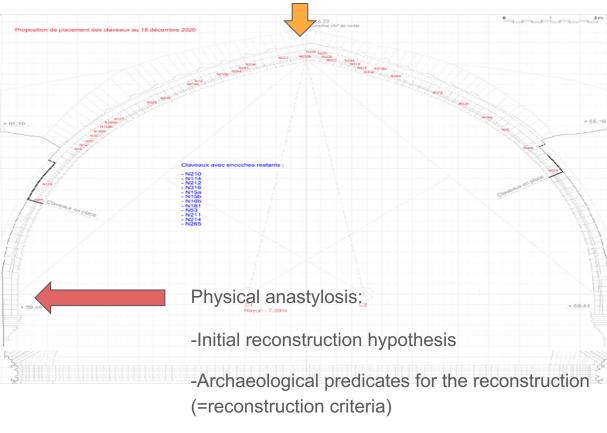
Physical:

Tarpaulin printed at scale 1 (shapes and dimensions of the voussoir slots)

Virtual anastylosis:

Volumes & shapes reconstruction

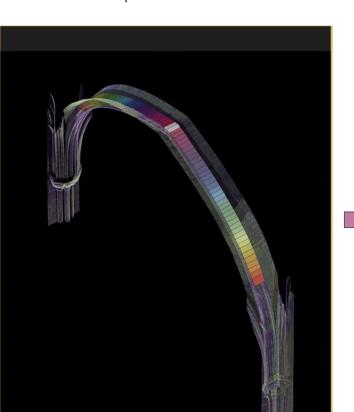




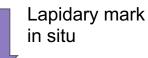
### Digital and physical reconstruction

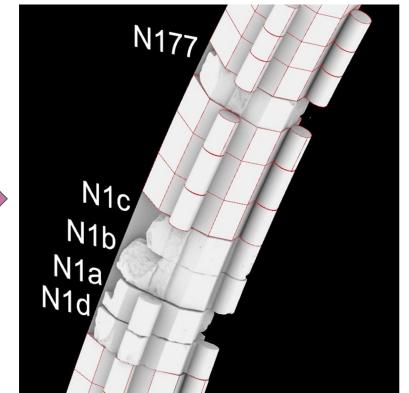


Input of the physical anastylosis results in the parametric model



Visualization of the physical anastylosis in the virtual environment







- Elise Baillieul & Arnaud Ybert

### The anatomy of a voussoir



Side 2 **EXTRADOS** 



Side 5 **SEAL SURFACE** 



Side 4



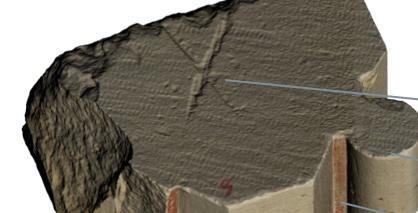
Side 6 SEAL SURFACE with MARK



Side 3



Side 1 INTRADOS



cross lapidary mark

moulding features ie.("tore" (fr.), "throat moulding" (en.)

polychromy

#### Fiche descriptive Bloc

Rapport Claveaux GT Pierre - novembre 2020

		- 40501	ірпуе віо	•			
Site		St	ructure	N° d'inventaire	Lieu de conservatio		
Cathédrale Notre-Dan	ne, Paris doub	leau entre les	travées 1 et 2 de	la nef N 1b	MOE 76 - rack 17		
Fonction de la pierre	Nature		Aspe	ect	Géologie Site possib		
Claveau Pilier Clef Culot Sommier Corniche Voutain Parement	Schiste	Couleur de épiderme entraille bla		Fossiles O Ditrupa O Milioles	Lutétien su Lutétien m		
○ Chapiteau ○ Blocage ○ Autre :	Marbre Autre:	Inclusions noto	oires: Silex O	O O de la ella es	Cochin Charrento Chaillot Saint-Mau Saint-Den		
Métrologie			Traces de tai				
largeur: 47 cm largeur: 34,5 cm hauteur int: 17,4 cm hauteur ext: 17,7 cm courbure:	Chasse O Fic O E	Pégrossissage Pic Broche Ciseau (ciselure) larg.:	Laie Bretture Grain d'o Grain d'o Bouchard Ripe		longueur: 8 cn trainée: 12-15 mn nb de dents: > 1' de larg.dents: 4 mn latéralité: droite		
Signe la	pidaire		Levage	Pose	Scellement		
Marque de tailleur / d'atelier Marque de montage Marque de pose Marque de hauteur d'assise Graffiti	X	18	<ul><li>Trous de pince</li><li>Trou de louve</li><li>Tenons</li><li>Sans trace</li></ul>	Oélit Stigmates de pose	Trou d'agrafe Trou de goujon Abreuvoir Mortier		
○ Epure ○ Indéterminé	Croquis 1	9			Photo		
Nature	O Ch	Compositible laux slet rre cuite					
	Enduit initial	-	,		_		
Non Oui Décor Uni Végétal Faux joints Autre Indéterminé	○ Gai ○ Ter	aux let re cuite	Argile Charbon Végétal Éclat de pierre Autre:	Déc  ☐ Feuille d'acar ☐ Crochet ☐ Scène histori  ☐ Autre: mép	Animalier ée Héraldique		
	Remploi			R	agréage		
Non Oui, for	nction primaire	fonction s	econdaire	○ Non Se end Se Oui ○ ou			
		Obse	ervations				
Décor rubané rouge ajouté lo Surface visible traitée à la gra Réalisation de la croix à la bre	dine et bretture en fr	long de l'extr appe perpend	ados et dans les go diculaire ; surface ei	nfouie dans la maçonne			
Date de rédaction	17 septembre 20	20	Rédacteur(s)	Cédric Moulis	Bruno Phalin		

# Voussoir N1B: graphical documentation and lapidary study inventory



Side 2 EXTRADOS



Side 4



Side 6 SEAL SURFACE with MARK



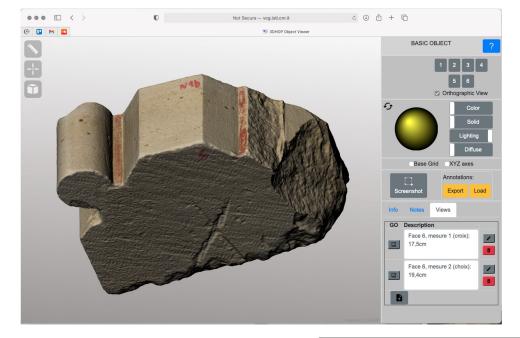
Side 3



Side 1 INTRADOS

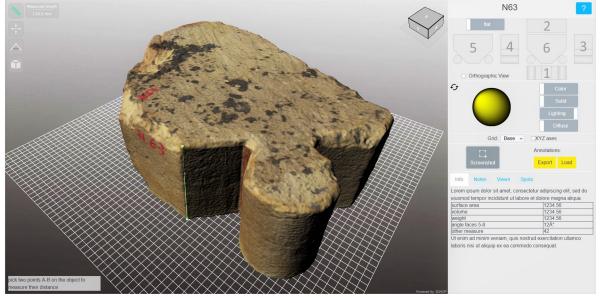


Side 5 SEAL SURFACE



### User experience tests

- -nomenclature
- -angle measurement
- -observation/annotation tests



### Lapidary study of the voussoir collection

#### Digital:

- +No accessibility obstacle
- +Digital surrogate
- Need for digital tool appropriation

-> Adjusting digital protocols and tools as close as possible of archaeological research

#### Physical:

- +Direct observation
- +Traditional workflow for archaeologists and other specialists

- -Accessibility obstacles (work authorization, safety protocols, disperse teams, storage location)
- -Handling problems (heavy, pallets)

# How to replicate archaeologists or heritage specialists' work using the 3D models of voussoirs?

#### Method:

- -questionnaire
- -interview & work session with archaeologists from the Stone working group
- -feedback to 3DHop team

Test utilisateur du Viewer Claveaux 3D

http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/~callieri/notredame/

Information générales					
Nom de l'utilisateur [Nom Prénom] :	Moulis Cédric				
Date [YYYY-MM-DD] :	22/02/2021				
Groupe [GT, MOE, MOA, chercheur indépendant] :	GT Pierre				
# Bloc visualisé avec le viewer 3d [exemple N1b] :	N1a				
Navigateur Web utilisé [Chrome, Safari, etc]	Chrome				

1/ Accessibilité :

Est-ce que le modele3d était facilement accessible ? Avez-vous rencontre des problèmes (Si oui, lesquels)

#### Pas de nh

Temps de chargement :

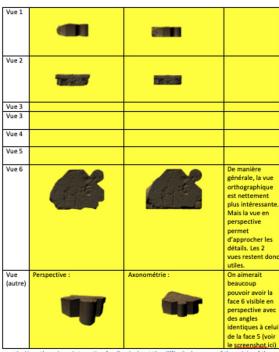
Est-ce que le temps de chargement était instantané, relativement court, relativement long ? instantané...

2 Vues et manipulation



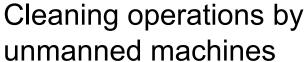
Choisir des vues différentes en cliquant sur les boutons vues 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 et en (de)cochant \* grthographic sign, \* Exporter chaque visuel en cliquant \* screenshot, \* dans le panneau a droite. Copier-coller les visuels dans le tableau suivant et indiquer les commentaires que vous souhaitez. Au total, 14 visuels vont être crées.

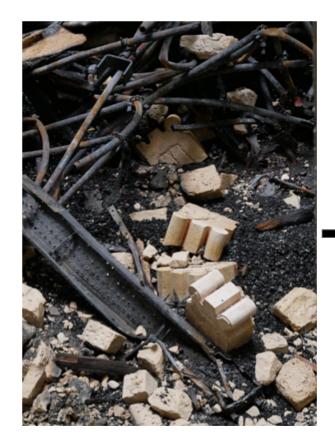
Vue	Perspective	Ortho	Commentaire
			utilisateur
			(utilité,
			problème,
			question)



- Here there is an interesting feedback about the difficulty because of the origin of the model placed on one face. The manipulation in 3d is not homogeneous.
- 3/ Outils :
- Mesures :

Voussoirs in the remains of the nave







### Remains sorting, temporary storage on pallets



SRA Archaeologists and LRMH: bucket unloading and sorting

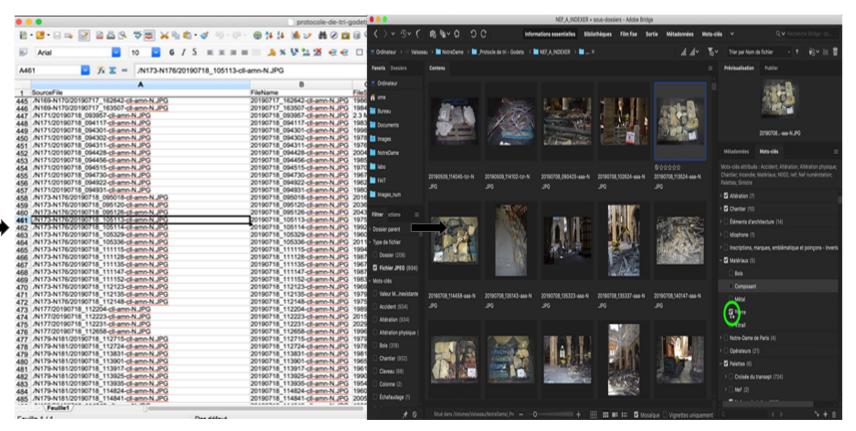
### Inventory number attribution & initial inventory



Pallet temporary storage

Cleaning operations dataset:

Photo sorting/indexing, metadata extraction



#### **Decontamination**

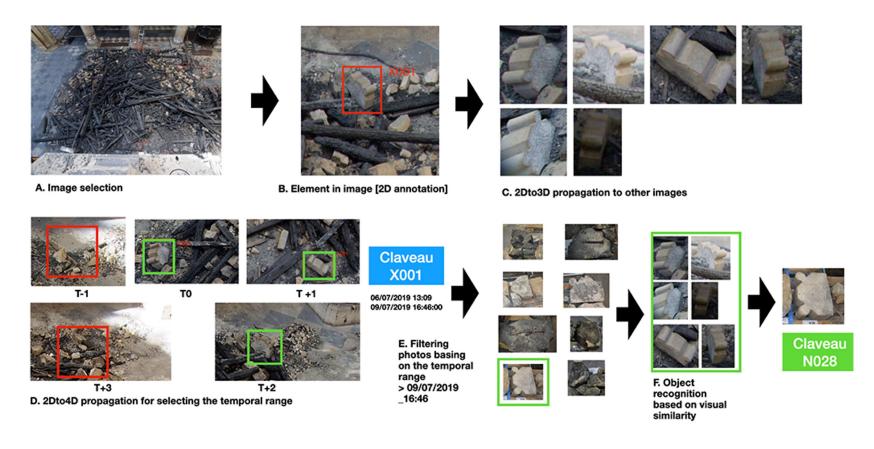


### Voussoir digitization

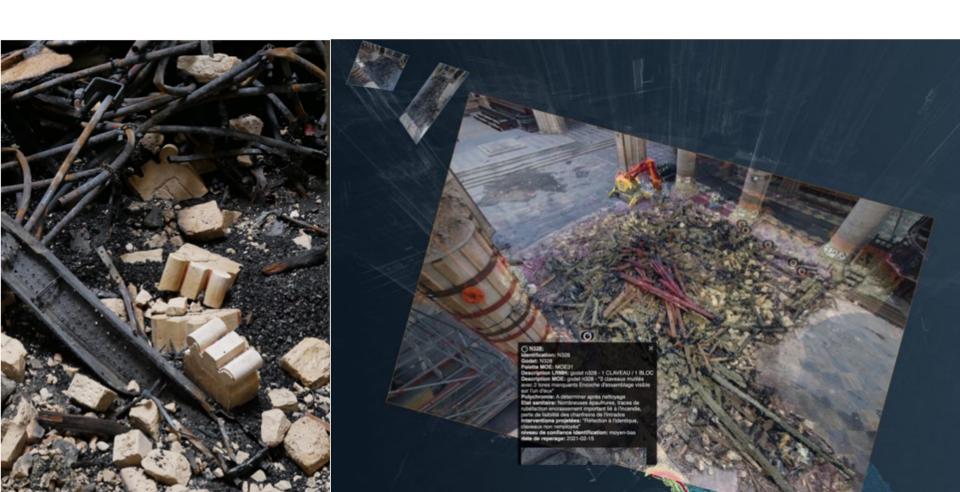


Eloi Gattet, Mercurio, Feb. 2021

### Aïoli for tracking and identifying voussoirs



### Fall position of voussoirs in the nave



### Identification of the voussoir fall location



The collapsed arch reconstruction as an optimization problem

Linear Programming: minimisation of the objective function to be framed by a set of constraints gathered in a system of inequalities

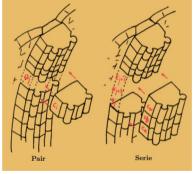
### 1. Problem statement+ Problem modelling

- 2. Import of libraries
- 3. Declaration of the solver
- Creation of variables (constants and decision vars.)
- 5. Definition of the objective function
- 6. Definition of constraints
- 7. Invocation of the solver
- 8. Display and analysis of the solution(s)

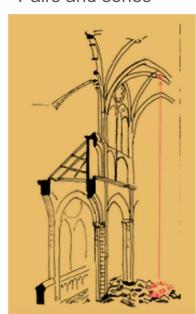
Archaeological predicates



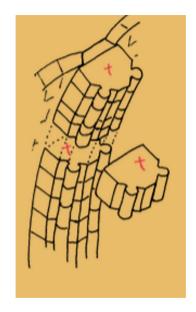
Fonction and constraints definition



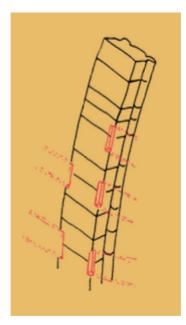
Pairs and series



Fall location

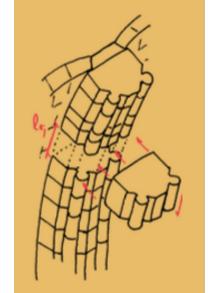


Marks



**Notches** 

(Gros Antoine, Duvocelle Benoit, 2022)



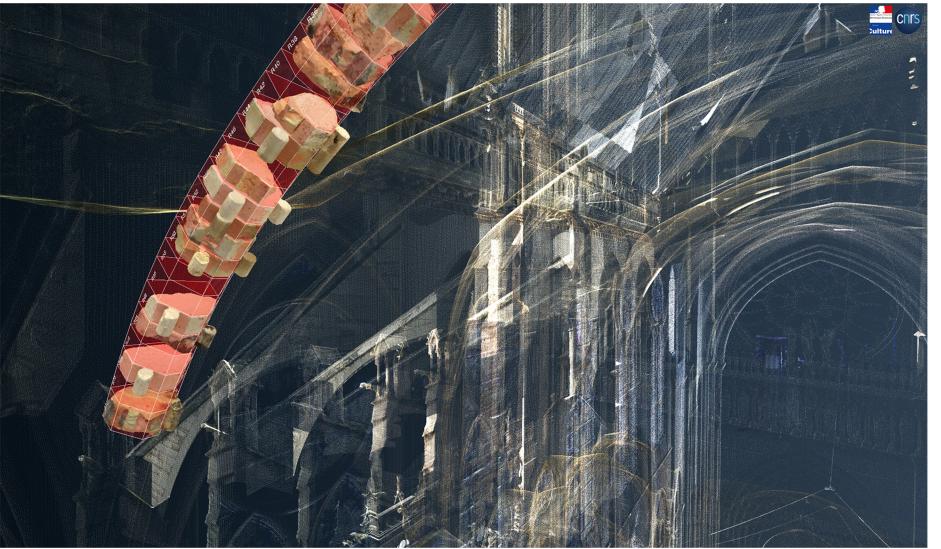
Width

# The collapsed arch reconstruction as an optimization problem

solution type	Width	Fall Location	Keystone	Crosses	Notches	Notches Location	PA Clusters	total number of replaced voussoirs	violations	average model confidence
Physical Anastylosis	х		х					36 (50%)	4	na
Digital 'gl'	х		х					71 (100%)	2	19.46%
Digital 'glec'	х		х	х	х			71 (100%)	2	32.72%
Digital 'glecr'	х	х	х	х	х		П	71 (100%)	0	62.20%
Digital 'glecrt'	х	X	х	х	х	х		71 (100%)	0	62.44%
Hybrid	Х	х	х	х	х	х	х	71 (100%)	0	73.55%

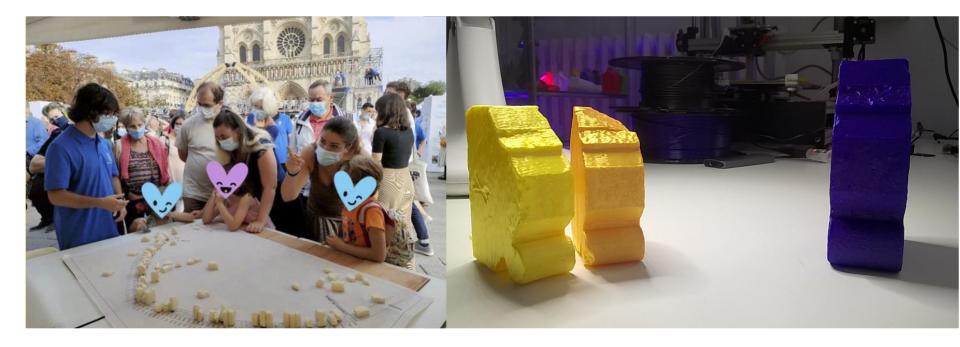
**Table 1.** Detailing of the milestone models for reconstruction hypothesis with their performance and uncertainty. With gl: gaussian distribution of width; ec: notches and crosses; r: matching fall location with slot location; t: notches locations; hybrid hypothesis: full LP model with pairs from the physical anastylosis input.

# The collapsed arch reconstruction as an optimization problem



Visualization in the 3D viewer of the reconstruction hypothesis (Gros, Abergel, 2022)

### Impression 3D de claveaux



Reconstruction hypothesis tests, communication about different hypothesis, general audience dissemination (Journée du Patrimoine, 2021)

#### FSP-REPERAGE Project and Notre-Dame Working Groups

#### REPERAGE Project team:

Livio de Luca (MAP), Dorothée Chaoui-Derieux (SRA), Antoine Gros (MAP), Anaïs Guillem (FSP), Lise Leroux (LRMH), Olivier Malavergne (LRMH), Thierry Zimmer (LRMH).

Stone Working Group: especially Élise Bailleul (UMR 8529-IRHiS), Cédric Moulis (EA1132- Hiscant-MA), Bruno Phalip (Université Clermont-Auvergne)

The whole team of the Digital Data Working Group









des **Monuments Historiques**